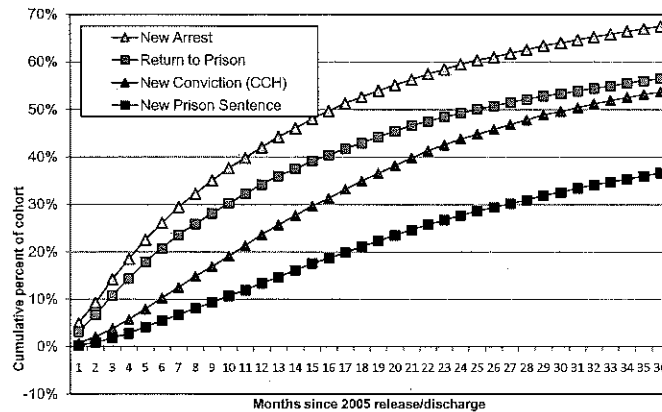


### 2010 Recidivism Study findings – 2005 release cohort



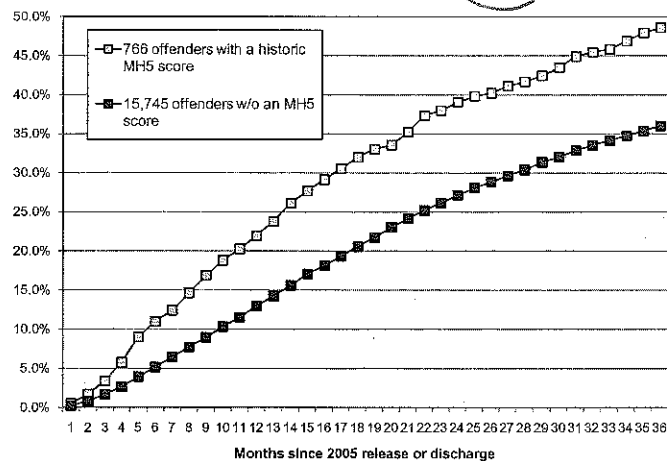
- Overall recidivism rates have not changed in recent years
- Within 3 years: 67% were rearrested; 54% were convicted on new charges; 56% were reincarcerated, and 37% returned to prison with a new sentence.

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1

### All prisoners are not alike with respect to recidivism:

Recidivism (new prison sentence) and offenders with MH 5 scores

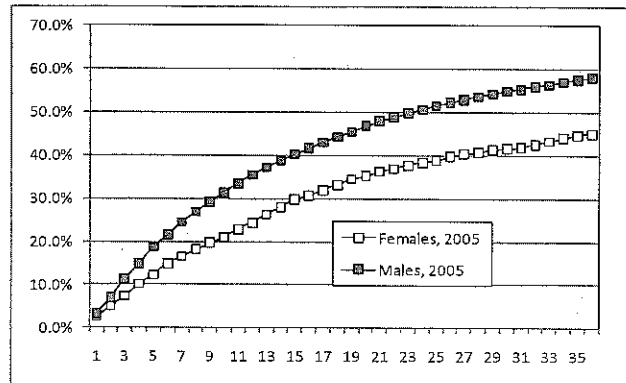


Offenders who were ever assigned an MH5 score by the DOC prior to their 2005 release or discharge had high recidivism rates compared to those who did not.

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2

### Return-to-prison recidivism rates – 2005 release cohort, gender



Women released from DOC appear to recidivate at lower rates than men, but

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3

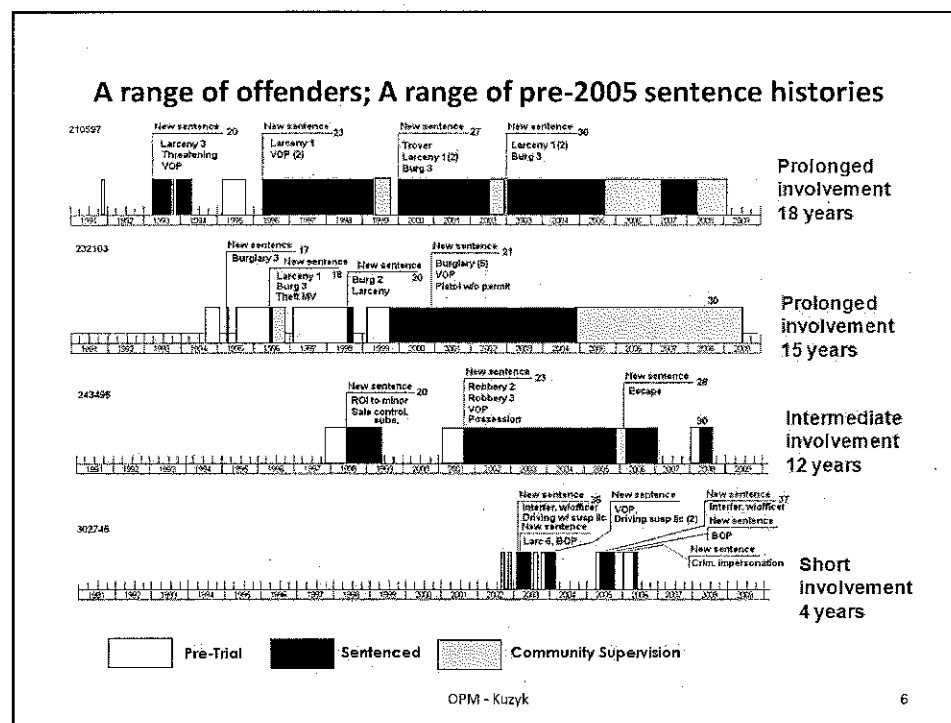
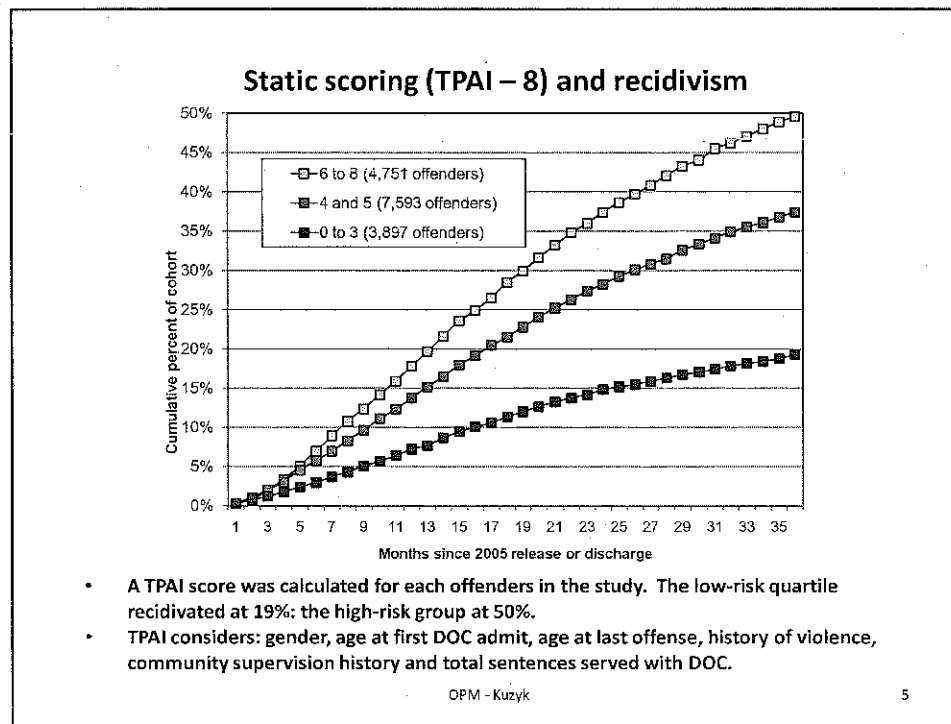
### Recidivism rates by gender and age quintile – 2005 release cohort

		Females					Males				
	Total	16 to 26	27 to 33	34 to 38	39 to 42	Over 42	15 to 23	24 to 28	29 to 35	36 to 42	Over 42
Offenders	16,241	393	364	362	331	393	2,967	2,796	2,884	2,835	2,916
Percent	100%	21%	20%	20%	18%	21%	21%	19%	20%	20%	20%
New Arrest											
6 months rate	26.0%	21.6%	19.8%	26.0%	18.6%	13.5%	36.6%	27.0%	25.4%	25.2%	19.7%
12 month rate	42.0%	34.4%	33.5%	44.5%	34.4%	27.0%	55.6%	45.6%	42.3%	39.9%	31.1%
24 month rate	59.5%	53.4%	50.8%	61.6%	52.9%	39.7%	73.1%	65.4%	60.3%	58.3%	45.4%
36 month rate	67.5%	62.1%	59.3%	69.3%	61.9%	48.1%	80.9%	74.9%	67.4%	65.7%	53.3%
New Conviction											
6 months rate	10.2%	7.1%	8.8%	11.6%	7.9%	5.1%	12.4%	9.0%	10.2%	10.7%	9.5%
12 month rate	23.6%	17.6%	18.7%	24.3%	19.6%	15.8%	30.3%	23.5%	23.9%	23.6%	19.4%
24 month rate	43.8%	35.1%	34.1%	46.7%	36.6%	29.8%	55.0%	46.3%	43.7%	44.9%	33.7%
36 month rate	53.7%	42.2%	43.1%	55.5%	46.2%	37.2%	66.3%	57.6%	53.6%	54.3%	42.2%
New Sentence											
6 months rate	5.4%	3.6%	4.1%	7.7%	5.1%	2.0%	6.1%	4.5%	4.9%	6.4%	5.7%
12 month rate	13.3%	7.6%	9.3%	15.2%	10.0%	7.1%	17.4%	12.5%	12.7%	14.4%	11.9%
24 month rate	27.7%	17.3%	21.2%	27.9%	17.8%	15.3%	37.1%	28.1%	26.9%	28.5%	22.6%
36 month rate	36.6%	22.4%	26.1%	35.1%	28.4%	21.4%	47.2%	38.3%	37.0%	38.2%	28.7%

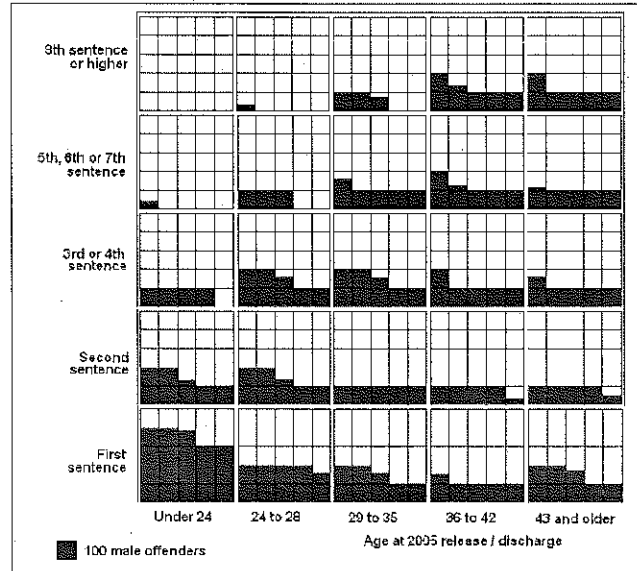
- Overall, young offenders recidivate at higher rates than older offenders, but
  - Middle-quintile women had the highest rates among women
  - Youngest-quintile men had the highest rates among men.

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4



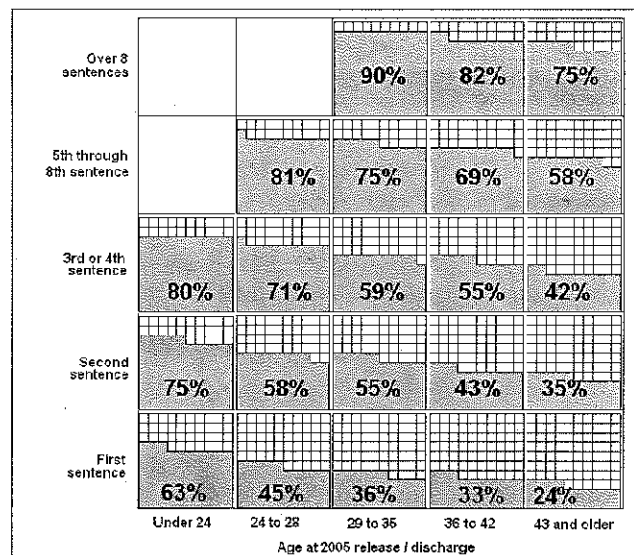
### Age group by extent of sentence history (RT60)



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7

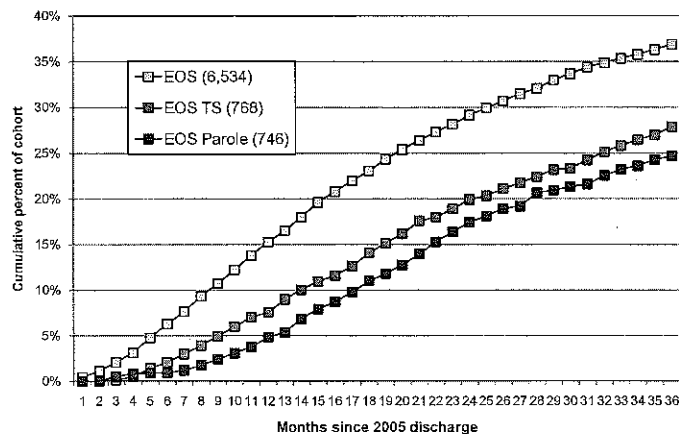
### Recidivism rate (returning to prison) within 3 years



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8

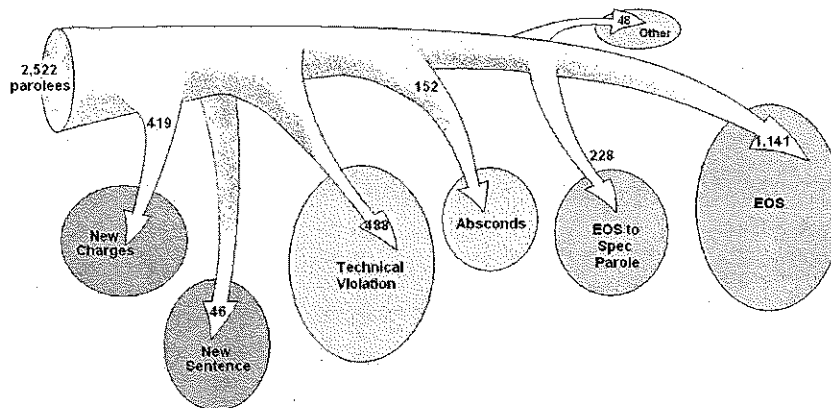
### Recidivism by release type?



- This graph compares recidivism rates of offenders who discharged directly from prison, with offenders who discharged after completing parole or TS.
- The data appears to suggest that 3-year recidivism rates (new prison sentence) were lower for offenders released to community supervision:
  - EOS from facility: 36.9%    EOS TS: 27.9%    EOS Parole: 24.9%

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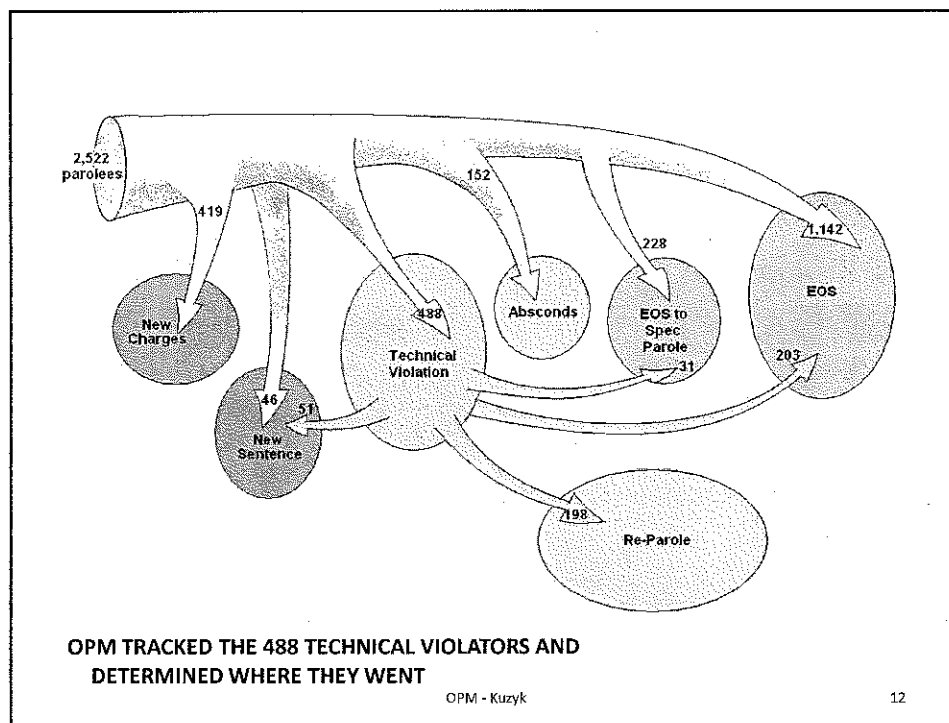
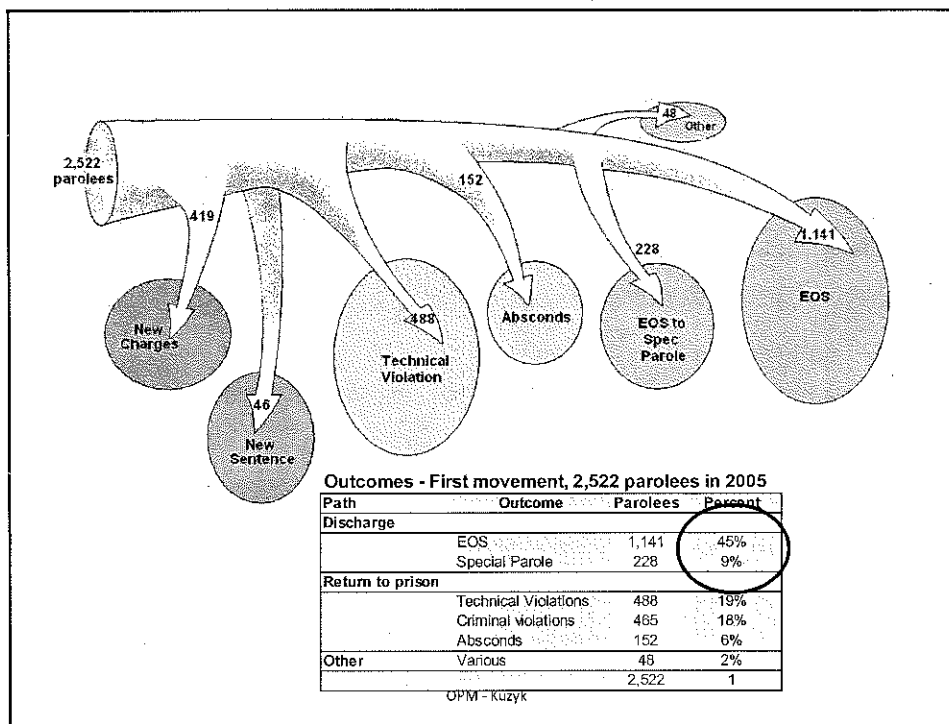
9

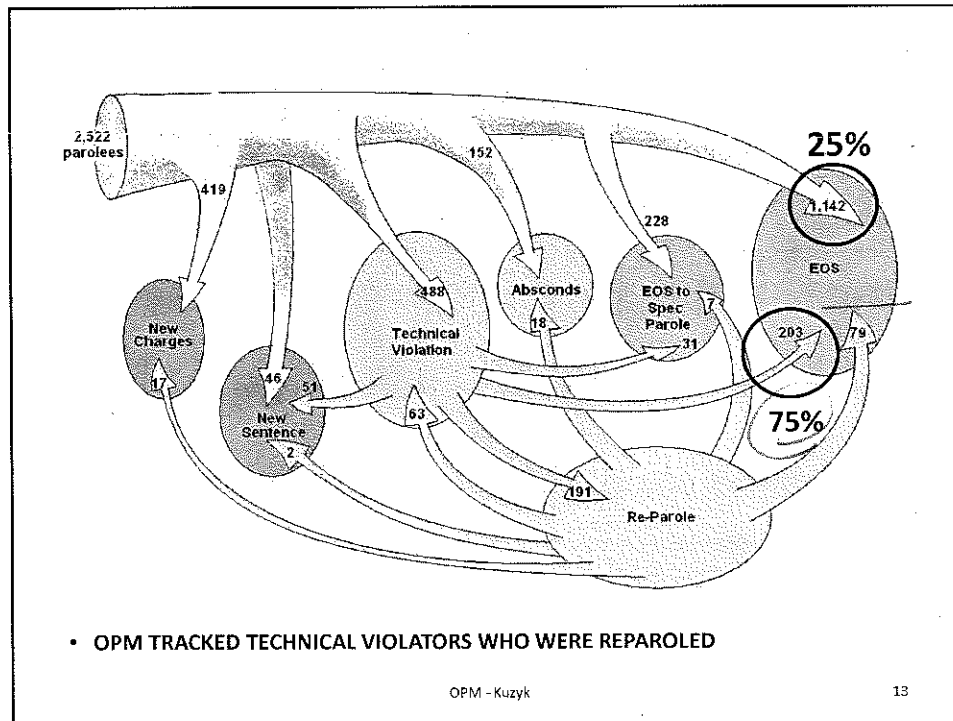


**OPM tracked parolees for three years after they were release to parole**

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10





- Do we know what we need to know?
  - Data completeness
  - Data accuracy
  - Methodology
- Do we have reliable baseline data?
  - Yes and no
- Do we have internal/external capacity to analyze/assess success vis-a-vis recidivism reduction?
  - Yes and no?
- Real research and assessment capability requires an investment and resources.